

## APA citations and bibliography\*

Material	Bibliography	Citation in text
Book with 1 - 2 authors	Cohen, L. G., & Spenciner, L. J. (1994). <i>Assessment of young children</i> (2nd ed.). White Plains, NY: Longman. Guðni Th. Jóhannesson. (2009). <i>Hrunið: Ísland á barmi gjaldþrots og upplausnar</i> . Reykjavík: JPV.	<b>Indirect:</b> ... (Cohen & Spenciner, 1994) ... <i>or:</i> ... Cohen and Spenciner (1994) ... <b>Direct:</b> (Cohen & Spenciner, 1994, p. 26) <i>eða:</i> ...Cohen and Spenciner (1994, p. 26) ... ... (Guðni Th. Jóhannesson, 2009, p. 20) ...
	<b>ATTENTION!</b> <b>Some teachers insist on page numbers always be included in all citations, indirect ones as well as direct ones.</b> <b>Check with your teacher before you start writing.</b>	
Book with 3 - 5 authors	- All authors are listed in the bibliography: Pratkanis, A. R., Brekler, S. J., Kirton, C. A. Wolchick, M., & Greenwald, A. G. (1989). <i>Attitude structure and function</i> . London: Longman.	<b>First:</b> (Pratkanis, Breckler, Kirton, Wolchick, & Greenwald, 1989) <b>Subsequent:</b> (Pratkanis et al., 1989)
Book with 6 - 7 authors	- All authors are listed in the bibliography: Mathews, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., & Lengua, L. (2000). <i>Neuroscience</i> . Philadelphia, PA: Saunders.	- Only the first author listed in the citation. (Mathews et al., 2000)
Book with 8 or more authors	- The first six authors and the last one listed in the bibliography: Johnson, M. J., Howard, I., Brown, A. J., Vogt, M. P., Sayer, S., Altria, H., ... Reebye, L. (2005). <i>Introduction to psychology</i> . Chapel Hill, NC: McMillan.	- Only the first author listed in the citation. (Johnson et al., 2005)
Edited book	Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth</i> . San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.	(Gibbs & Huang, 1991)
Chapter in an edited book	Masaro, D. (1992). Broadening the domain of the fuzzy logical model of perception. In H. L. Pick, P. Broek, & D. C. Knill (Eds.), <i>Cognition: Conceptual and methodological issues</i> (pp. 51-84). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.	(Masaro, 1992)
Electronic book retrieved from a database	Karch, A. M. (2009). <i>Lippincott's nursing drug guide</i> . Retrieved November 8, 2012 from <a href="http://www.ovid.com/site/products/books_landing.jsp">http://www.ovid.com/site/products/books_landing.jsp</a>	(Karch, 2009)
Electronic book chapter retrieved from a database	Marion, D. W. (2009). Diaphragmatic pacing. In D. S. Basow (Ed.), <i>UpToDate</i> . Retrieved March 3, 2012 from <a href="http://www.uptodate.com">http://www.uptodate.com</a>	(Marion, 2009)
Journal article with 1-2 authors	Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 45(2), 10-36.	(Klimoski & Palmer, 1993)
Journal article with 3-5 authors	- All authors are listed in the bibliography: Kendall, P. C., Stark, K. D., & Adam, T. (1990). Cognitive deficit or cognitive distortion of childhood depression. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i> , 18, 255-270.	<b>First:</b> (Kendall, Stark, & Adam, 1990) <b>Subsequent:</b> (Kendall et al., 1990)

Material	Bibliography	Citation in text
Journal article with 6-7 authors	- All authors are listed in the bibliography: Gilbert, D. G., McClernon, J. F., Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L. C., Asgaard, G., & Botros, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation and attention last for more than 31 days and are more severe with stress, dependence, DRD2 A1 allele, and depressive traits. <i>Nicotine and Tobacco Research, 6</i> , 249-267.	- Only the first author listed in the citation. (Gilbert et al., 2004)
Journal article with 8 or more authors	- The first six authors and the last one listed in the bibliography: Harveson, P. M., Harveson, L. A., Hernandez-Santin, L., Tewes, M. E., Silvi, N. J., Pittman, M. T., Effland, V., Walton, B., ... McIntyre, J. A. (2012). Characteristics of two mountain lion Puma concolor populations in Texas, USA. <i>Wildlife Biology, 18</i> (1), 58-66.	- Only the first author listed in the citation. (Harveson et al., 2012)
Journal article with a DOI, retrieved from a database	Wilens, T. E., & Biederman, J. (2006). Alcohol, drugs, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A model for the study of addictions in youth. <i>Journal of Psychopharmacology, 20</i> , 580-588. doi:10.1177/0269881105058776 <b>OR</b> <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0269881105058776">http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0269881105058776</a>	(Wilens & Biederman, 2006)
Newspaper article without an author	New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). <i>The Washington Post</i> , p. A12.	("New drug", 1993)
Magazine article	Hjördís Smith. (1992, júlí). Matur. <i>Heimsmynd</i> , pp. 44-46.	(Hjördís Smith, 1992)
Website without an author	Effect of the global credit crunch on market. (2009). Retrieved Desember 8, 2009 from <a href="http://www.economywatch.com/economy-articles/effect-global-credit-crunch.html">http://www.economywatch.com/economy-articles/effect-global-credit-crunch.html</a>	("Effect of the global", 2009)
Website with an author	Skrifstofa Alþingis. (n.d.). Íslandsdeild Norðurlandaráðs. Retrieved November 7, 2012 from <a href="http://www.althingi.is/vefur/nr.html">http://www.althingi.is/vefur/nr.html</a>	(Skrifstofa Alþingis, n. d.)
Newspaper article on the web	Brody, J. E. (2007, Desember 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved November 12, 2012 from <a href="http://www.nytimes.com">http://www.nytimes.com</a>	(Brody, 2007)
Reports from public office or organizations	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, & U.S. Department of Education. (2003). <i>Managing asthma: A guide for schools</i> (NIH Publication No. 02-2650). Retrieved August 9, 2011 from <a href="http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asth_sch.pdf">http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asth_sch.pdf</a>	First: (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services [USDHHS] & U.S. Department of Education [USDE], 2003) Subsequent: (USDHHS & USDE, 2003)
Youtube videos	Journeymanpictures. (2012, July 2). <i>Overdose: The next financial crisis</i> [Video file]. Retrieved December 30, 2013 from <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4ECi6WJpbzE">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4ECi6WJpbzE</a>	(Journeymanpictures, 2012)

\* These instructions are nowhere near complete. For more instructions see the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.